

# **BEd in Twi**

**AKN 231T- MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX**



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## **Acknowledgements**

The University of Education, Winneba, Department of Akan-Nzema Education wishes to thank those below for their contribution in this Course Guide:

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# Contents



# About this Course Guide

Morphology and Syntax of Twi has been produced by The University of Education, Winneba. All Course Guides produced by University of Education, Winneba are structured in the same way, as outlined below.

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## How this Course Guide is structured

### The course guide overview

The course overview gives you a general introduction to the course.

Information contained in the course overview will help you to determine:

- What you will already need to know
- How much time you will need to invest to complete the course.
- The overview also provides guidance on:

What you can expect from the course.

- Study skills.
- Where to get help.
- Course assignments and assessments.
- Activity icons.
- Units.

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We strongly recommend that you read the overview *carefully* before starting your study.

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### The course content

The course is broken down into lessons. Each lesson comprises:



- An introduction to the lesson content.
- Lesson Objectives or outcomes.
- Core content of the lesson with a variety of learning activities.
- A lesson summary.
- Assignments and/or assessments, as applicable.

## Resources

For those interested in learning more on this subject, we provide you with a list of additional resources at the end of this Course Guide these may be books, articles or web sites.

## Your comments

After completing this course we would appreciate it if you would take a few moments to give us your feedback on any aspect of this course. Your feedback might include comments on:

- Course content and structure.
- Course reading materials and resources.
- Course assignments.
- Course assessments.
- Course duration.
- Course support (assigned tutors, technical help, etc.)

Your constructive feedback will help us to improve and enhance this course.

# Course overview

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## Welcome to AKN231T Morphology and Syntax

### The course overview

This course introduces students to the morphology and syntax of Akan Language. The morphology component covers the definitions, identification, segmentation and distribution of the morphemes.

The syntax component studies the basic grammatical units of the Akan Language, e.g. the sentence, the clause, phrases and word classes and their various subclasses. Other classification of the morpheme according to position, distribution and function will also be considered. There will be a detailed study of the noun phrase as well as lexical nouns and pronouns.

If the course is suitable for you, register online with the Department's officer

What you will already need to know. Theory of Morphology and Syntax.

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## Course outcomes



### Outcomes

Upon completion of this course you will be able to:

- Identify the various grammatical categories of Twi
- Identify the distribution of the various grammatical categories.

## Timeframe



How long?

Fourteen weeks

## Lesson 1 – Introduction to Morphology and Syntax

### Morphology and Syntax Defined



#### Outcomes

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:

- *Understand what Morphology is?*
- *Various allomorphs*
- *Understand what Syntax is?*
- *The various positions each category can occupy.*



#### Terminology

#### PUT YOUR TERMINOLOGIES HERE

[Term description]

#### Morphology

Morphology is the study of the internal structure of words.

#### Morpheme

a **morpheme** is the smallest linguistic unit that has semantic meaning

#### Allomorph

An allomorph is one of two or more complementary morphs which manifest a morpheme in its different phonological or morphological environments.

#### Syntax

Is the

**Eden ne Mɔfologi:** Kasa mu adesua bi a ɛkyere nsemfua nhyehyee. Ne titire no, ɛkyere asemfua mu asennua ne ne mmataho ahodoɔ a ɛbatabata ho. Sɛ yɛfa asemfua bi te sɛ “osuani” a, asennua no ne “sua”. Mmataho no ne “o” ne “ni”.

**Mɔɔfim:** Mɔɔfim yɛ asemfua kumaa bi a nteasee wɔ mu. Ɛyɛ kumaa a sɛ yɛhyɛ mu a nteasee mma mu anaase ne nteasee. Momma yɛmfa nhwesɔ a ɛwɔ soro ha yi nkyerekyerɛ deɛ yɛreka yi mu. Asɛmfua osuani bɛma yɛn mɔɔfim ahodoɔ mmiensa. Weinom ne: “o”, “sua” ne “ni”. Saa mɔɔfim ahodoɔ yi yɛhyɛ ɛmu biara mu a ɛnyɛ yie. Yɛnhwɛ asuafua “sua”, so yɛntumi nka “su” yɛ asennua na “a” nso yɛ asennua anaa? Nokwasem ne sɛ asemfua “su” ne “sua” nni hyebom biara.

**Alomofɔ:** yɛtumi nya mmataho pii ma asennua bi a ne nyinaa nteasee yɛ pɛ.

O	+	kua	+	fo
O	+	kua	+	ni

Sɛ yɛhwɛ nhwesɔ “fo” ne “ni” a ɛwɔ soro ha yi a, yɛhunu sɛ ne nyinaa nteasee yɛ pɛ. Ne nyinaa rekyere baako kabea. Saa ara nso na “n” ne “m” a ɛwɔ fam ha yi nso tee. Ne nyinaa rekyere daabi kabea.

N	kɔ
M	fa

Mɔɔfologi adesua ma yɛhunu mmataho ahodoɔ a nsemfua binom tumi fa ne deɛ ntumi mfa. adeyɛ asem sɛɛ tumi fa daabi kabea nso edin asem ntumi mfa. saa ara nso na edin asem tumi fa dodoɔ dodoɔ kabea a adeyɛ asem nso ntumi mfa.

**Sentase:** sentase yɛ adesua bi a ɛkyere senea yɛde nsemfua bi bobɔm ma no yɛ ɔkasamu. Ɛkyere asemfua biara debere wɔ ɔkasamu mu. Saa nhwesɔ wei beboa yɛn ama yete aseɛ yie.

Kofi	kɔ	afuom.
Edin	adeyɛ	adin

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## Unit summary



Put your Summary here

Summary

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## Assignment



Put your Assignment here

Assignment

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## Assessment



Put your Assessment here

Assessment

## Lesson 2 – EDIN (NOUN)



### Outcomes

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:

- Identify the various subcategories of nouns
- Know some affixes of nouns.
- How nouns are form from verbs.

### 1.0 EDIN (NOUN)

ribiara a ewo wiase. se ebia, mpa, sikan, onipa, Sapon, edan, nsa, mmepo, Ekoo, ne ade.

#### 1.1 Din pa (Proper Edin)

Din pa ne din ahodoɔ a se yɛbo so pɛ a na atwe yɛadwene ako adeɛ baako bi so, anaa onipa titire bi so. Din pa taa yɛ aman, nkuro, nnipa asranaa ne ade din. Se ebia; Ghana, Adanwomase, Sapon, Pra. Ghana yɛ ɔman a ewo abibire Edin yɛ agyinaehyɛdeɛ bi yɛde ma nnipa, mmoa, nnua, nnoɔma ne ade. Edin gu ahodoɔ mmienɔ, Din pa ne Din hunu. Saa din ahodoɔ mmienɔ yi nyinaa wo edinnsiananmu a etumi si emu biara anan mu. Ne korakora no, yɛdi edin ma bim atoeɛ. Adanwomase yɛ kuro bi a ewo Kwabre mantan mu. Sapon yɛ okyerɛkyerɛni a otwerɛɛ nwoma yi. Pra yɛ asuo bi wo ɔman yi mu. Eɛ se se yɛhyɛ no nso se, se biribi (ɔhene, ɔsoafoɔ, anaa dibre foforo bi) nti onipa bi din hyeta ɔman bi mu a etumi bɛyɛ din pa.

#### 1.2 Din hunu (Common Noun)

Din hunu nso yɛ agyinaehyɛdeɛ a yɛde ma nnipa, mmoa, nnua, nnoɔma se din pa ara. Din hunu no bi ne krada a yɛwoo asamasi anaa obenten. Se ebia yɛwoo obi kwasiada nti ɔde Akwasi anaa Akosua. Ofoforo nso din de Kwadwo anaa Adwoa efiri se yɛwoo won Dwoada. Din hunu no bi nso ne abusua din bi te se; Birago, Sapon, Anin. Twifoɔ taa ka kradin ne abusua din bo mu se ebia: Akosua Birago, Yaw Sapon, Kwaku Anin. Dee nti a yɛreka se saa din ahodoɔ yi yɛ din hunu ne se, kuro ne akuraa biara ase no, edin bi te se Akwasi, Akosua, Kwadwo anaa Adwoa ne ade wo ho.

Adee baako a ewo din hunu ho nso ne se, bere biara ebia nkyerekyeremu. Se ebia; Yaw wo ho? Yaw Sapon wo ho? Yaw Sapon a ote Adanwomase no wo ho? Saa nkyerekyeremu yi betumi ako so ara kosi se oniiko no bete onipa patee a yereka ne ho asem no.

### 1.3 Edin a yemfa yen ani nhunu (Abstract Noun)

Twifo wo edin ahodo bi a yemfa yen ani nhunu. Saa edin yi bi ne; ohia, odo, ayamyε, papayε, atorɔ, ahohwie, gyidie, odwoɔ, awɔ, ohaw, amanee ne ade. Mpen pii no yede yen adwene na ebu, na ebi nso ye nkatedee.

### 1.4 Edin a yetumi kan (Count Noun)

Edin bebre wo Twi mu a yetumi kan. Dee yetumi kan no, wobehwe na nsianimu no tumi sesa. Nhwesoo;

akoko	nkoko
odwan	nnwan
εboɔ	aboɔ

### 1.5 Edin a yentumi nkan (Non-count)

Saa ara nso na edin no bi wo ho a yentumi nkan. Weinom ne nnooma bi te se ankaa, abroβε, nsoroma, egya. Nnipa akwaa bi te se ano, ese, nwi, nsa, enan ne adee. Saa din a yentumi nkan yi bi wo ho a yesusu. Nhwesoo; nsuo, esam, nsa, ne dee ekeka ho.

### 1.6 Edin a nkwa wo mu ne dee nkwa nni mu

(Living and non-living things)

Yebetumi akye edin a ewo Twi mu mmienu; edin a nkwa wo mu ne nea nkwa nni mu. Edin bi te se edan,εboɔ, dua, mpaboa, ataadee, mpa, sika ye dee nkwa nni mu. Saa edin a edidi so yi nso yefa no se nkwa wo mu; obosom, osaman, mmoa ne nnipa.

### 1.7 Edin a yede ma akuoakuo

Edin foforo bi nso wo ho a, eno deε yemfa mma nnooma nkorenkorε, na mmom akuoakuo: sε ebia: Oman, abusua, kwaεε. Edin ahodoε a yeabobo soo yi nyinaa ye edin a yede ma ekuo.

### 1.8 Nsianimu ne Nsiakyire

Edin dodoε no ara a εwo Twi mu wo asennua ne nsianimu anaa nsiakyire.

1. Edin nsianimu tumi ye anom atwerεdeε te sε a-, e-, ε-, o-, ɔ-, anaa hwenemu deε bi te sε m-, anaa n-. Etumi nso ba sε anom ne hwenemu atwerεdeε tumi bom ye nsianimu. Nhwεsoε

**a-;** a-taadeε, a-daka, a-boa

**e-;** e-tuo, e-fie

**ε-;** ε-dan, ε-ba

**o-;** o-nipa, o-wura

**ɔ-;** ɔ-da, ɔ-hene, ɔ-bofo

**am-;** am-pe, am-pa, am-fo

**m-;** m-frama, m-moa, m-paninfoε

**an-;** an-kaa, an-toa, an-toboro

**n-;** n-sa, n-taadeε, n-nipa

3. Edin nsiakyire ye atwerεdeε anaa nsεm bi a yeεde si edin bi akyi. Nsiakyire ahodoε bi ne deε edidi soo yi;

**-foo;** Abosua-foo, omani-foo, asore-foo

**-ni;** Asante- ni, sukuu-ni, sika-ni, ohia-ni

**-wa;** dade-wa, wadu-wa, ababaa-wa.

**-waa;** Asante-waa, kyei-waa, Sεε-waa

**-εε;** pre-εε, awie-εε, adesa-εε.

**-ba;** brɔde-ba, sekan-ba.

**-iε;** nsusu-iε, apue-iε, sumi-iε.

Se yehwe nhwesoo a ewo soro ha yi a, yebehunu se nsiakyire -foo ne –ni ye deɛ yede ama nnipa nko ara. Nsiakyire “-foo” ye baakofoo kabea. Etumi nso ye dodoɔ kabea nso. se ebia;

Baakofoo	Dodoɔ
Obusua-ni	abusua-foo
Sukuu-ni	asukuu-foo
Ohia-ni	ahia-foo

### 1.9 Edin Nhyehyɛɛ

Edin biara a ewo Twi mu no wo nhyehyɛɛ. Dodoɔ no ara na efiri adeye mu. Edin bi nso ho a yɛnya no wo edin asem foforo mu.

#### A. Edin a yɛnya firi adeye asem mu.

- Deɛ edikan a yɛbɛka ho asem no ye adeye a yede anom atwerɛdeɛ na esi adeye asem no anim.

Nhwesoo

<u>Adeye</u>	<u>Edin</u>
sa	a- sa
pra	a – pra
som	ɔ - som
ko	ɔ - ko
didi	a – didi

- Yɛbɛtumi nso anya edin wo eberɛ a yede nsianimu ne nsiakyire asi adeye asem bi anim ne akyire.

Nhwesoo

<u>Adeye</u>	<u>Edin</u>
soe	a – soe - eɛ
nom	a – nom - eɛ
bo	a - bo - eɛ

3. Okwan foforo nso ne se yede ehwene mu nnyegyeɛ beɛsi adeyeɛ aseɛm no anim na afei yede anom nnyegyeɛ beɛsi akyire.

Nhwɛsoɔ

Verbs

Edin

Susu

n – susu - eɛ

kɔ

n - kɔ - eɛ

sae

n – sae - eɛ

4. Yɛbetumi nso de adeyeɛ aseɛm mmienɛ abɔ mu ama no ayeɛ edin.

Nhwɛsoɔ

Adeyeɛ

Edin

sɔ + hwe

sɔhwe

gye + di

gyedi

5. Yɛtumi nso de adeyeɛ aseɛm ne edin bi bom ma yɛnya edin foforo bi te se.

Adeyeɛ

Edin

kyere + ase

nkyereaseɛ

si + ho

nsiho

se yɛyi nkabomu no si nkyɛn a yɛbɛɛhunɛ se yede ehwenimu nnyegyeɛ nso asi anim mu ansa na yɛrenya edin no.

6. Eto mmerɛ bi nso a adeyeɛ aseɛm ne ayɛtia nso tumi bom ma yɛnya edin. se ebia

we + dadeɛ

awennade

gye + ɔman

Agyeman

hyɛ + nkɔm

Nkɔmhyɛ

si + dan

dansie

tɔn + ade

adetɔn.

7. Saa ara nso na adeyeɛ aseɛm “ye” ne nkyerekyeremu bi tumi bom ye edin bi te se;

keɛse + ye

keɛseyɛ

di + aduane	aduanedie
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sua + nyansa	nyansasua
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kyere + aboa	aboakyere
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### B. Nea eto so mmienu no fa edin asem ho.

8. Yɛtumi nya edin firi edin asem dada bi mu.

#### Nhwɛsoɔ

Mmrato	mmrato -foɔ
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adetɔn	adetɔn - foɔ
--------	--------------

dansie	dansi - foɔ
--------	-------------

Nea yɛrekyerɛ ne sɛ, saa din yi wɔ ho dada a enyina ho mma nnipa. Asemfua 'foɔ' a yɛde abata ho no na ama no agyina ha ama nnipa.

9. Yɛbetumi di asemfua "wa" a ɛkyerɛ sɛ biribi sua anaa sɛ biribi yɛ ketewa nso asi edin bi akyi ama yɛnya edin foforo.

#### Nhwɛsoɔ

dade + wa	dadewa
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wadu + wa,	waduwa,
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ababaa + wa	ababaawa.
-------------	-----------

10. Twi wɔ nsiakyire foforo bi nso wɔ ho a, sɛ yɛde si edin asem akyi a ɛma yɛnya din mma mmaa.

#### Nhwɛsoɔ

Asante + waa	Asantewaa
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Kyei + waa	Kyeiwaa
------------	---------

Sɛe + waa	Sɛewaa
-----------	--------

Kwakyɛ + waa	Kwakyewaa
--------------	-----------

11. Edin no bi nso wɔ ho a ɛyɛ edin mmienu na yɛka abom. sɛ ebia;

nantwi + nam	nantwinam
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nyame + dua	nyamedua
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asɔre + dan	asɔredan
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12. Nsiakyire ‘-ni’ nso, yɛtumi de si edin bi akyi ma ɛdane edin foforo a ɛrekyere nea onipa bi firi.

Nhwɛsoɔ

Nkran + ni                      nkrani

Asante + ni                    Asanteni

Fante + ni                     Fanteni

13. Ɛto mmere bi nso a, yɛtumi de nsiakyire ‘-ni’ ne ‘-foɔ’ si edin bi akyi a ɛnkyere deɛ asomasi firi na na mmom nea ɔye. sɛ ebia ;

sika + ni                        sikani

ohia + ni                        ohiani

abusua + foɔ                  abusuafoɔ

14. Yɛsan tumi nya edin wɔ ɛbere a yɛde edin bi ne ne nkyerɛkyerɛmu abɔ mu, te sɛ ;

akoko + bereɛ                akokɔbereɛ

aboa + funu                    aboafunu

nsem + hunu                  nsenhunu

nsem + bɔne                   nsemmɔne

15. Afei yɛtumi de ɔkasamu bɔ mu baako ma ɛdane edin.

nhwɛsoɔ.

Ɔko de foro boɔ                Ɔkoforoboɔ

Hwe ase a mmo                Hweaseammo

Ɔpe me sɛe                      Ɔpemesɛe

Ɔdo ye wu                        Ɔdoɔyewu

Asem pa na ye                  Asempanaye

Asem da ho                        Asennaho

Afei momma yɛnhwɛ saa nsem yi nso ɛ. Asem bɛn na yɛbɛka afa ho?

apata                              apa

bɔnka	ɛka
ɔbɔmmɔfɔɔ	ɔbɔfɔɔ
mmepɔw	mmew
bi	ebi
yi	oyi
no	ɛno

Nhyehyɛɛ bɛn na ɛwɔ ho?

Ne nyinaa nka mfua no, sɛ yɛka sɛ asɛmfua bi yɛ din a na ɛsɛ sɛ yɛhunu saa su a ɛdidi soɔ yi bi wɔ ho;

1. Edin tumi nya dodoɔ kabea. Sɛ ebia;

Akonnya	nkonnya
ɛboɔ	aboo
ɔyere	ayerenom
sukuuni	asukuufɔɔ ne ade.

2. yɛtumi de edinnsiananmu gyina ho ma edin.

nhwɛsoɔ

Yaw Sapon a ɔtwɛɛ nwoma yi firi Adanwomase.

Deɛ m'asene aseɛ yi nyinaa yɛ edin a yɛɔtumi de edinnsiananmu ɔ(no) asi anan mu. Sɛ ɛba saa a yɛɔnya

Ɔfiri ɔdanwomase

3. Deɛ ɛto so mmiensa ne sɛ, edin tumi nya oyikyɛɛ (Determiner) wɔ ne nkyɛn.

nhwɛsoɔ

aboa no awu.

Abofra no ada.

Ɔpanin no nim nyansa dodo.

Saa nnooma mmiensa yi na ema yehunu se asemfua bi ye edin wo  
Twi kasa mu.

### 1.10 Edin dwumadie.

Edin tumi di dwuma se dyefoo anaa dyetia.

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## Unit summary



Summary

There are various

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## Assignment



Assignment

Kyerekyere dee edidi soɔ yi mu tia bi

1. Din pa 2. Edin a yemfa yen ani nhunu 3. Edin a yetumi  
kan.

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## Assessment



Assessment

2 marks for each

## Lesson 3 – ADEYE (VERB)



### Outcomes

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:

- Identify words in Twi
- Know the various tense and aspects of Twi verb.

### ADEYE

Adeye ne okasamu mu nsem bi a ekyere biribi a oyefoo bi reye. Etumi nso kyere bere ne tebea.

Wei ma yehunu se adeye wo mu ahodoo mmienun wo.

- (a) Dee ekyere biribi a oyefoo bi reye. Se ebia;
- (i) pia – Akosua pia adaka no.
  - (ii) dua – Yaw dua aboroo no.
  - (iii) kom – Kwaku komm oboroo no.
  - (iv) do – Kofi ado mfikyire ho nyinaa.
- (b) Dee ekyere tebea a biribi wo mu.
- (i) so – adaka no so.
  - (ii) do – nsu no do.
  - (iii) ware – dua no ware.
  - (iv) ye – Oyɛ kɔkɔ.

### 2.1 Edeɛn na ɛma yehunu se nsemfua a yeasensan aseɛ yi ye adeye?

Ano yie a edi kan ne se, se yedane okasamu a ewo soro ha yi mu biara ko daabi anaa ngoo kabea mu a, nsemfua a yeasensan aseɛ yi mu biara besesa ne su ama yɛnya deɛ edidi soo yi:

Dee ekkyere biribi a ɔyefoɔ bi reye a ɛwɔ daabi kabea mu:

(ia) ampia – Akosua ampia adaka no.

(iia) nnua – Yaw nnua aboroo no.

(iii) ankom – Kwaku ankumm ɔbɔɔn

(iva) nnɔ – Kofi annɔ mfikyire ho nyinaa.

Dee ekkyere tebea a biribi wɔ mu a ɛwɔ daabi kabea mu:

(ia) nso – adaka no nso.

(iia) nnɔ – nsu no nnɔ.

(iii) nware – dua no nware.

(iva) nye – nye kɔkɔɔ.

Dee ɛto so mmieniu a ɛbɛma yɛhunɔ sɛ asɛmfua bi yɛ adeye ne sɛ, saa asɛmfua no tumi fa edinnsiananmu yɛ nsianimu.

(ib) Mepia adaka no.

(iib) Medua aboroo no.

(ivb) Mekumm ɔbɔɔn

(ivb) Medɔ mfikyire ho nyinaa.

Dee ekkyere tebea a biribi wɔ mu.

(ib) ɛso

(iib) ɛdɔ

(iii) ɛware

(ivb) ɛye kɔkɔɔ

## 2.2 Adeye ne Edin Nkutahodie

Nkutahodie pii na ɛda adeye ne edin ntam. Okasamu biara wɔ edin ne adeye, nanso adeye ne nsɛmfua a yɛntumi nya wɔ okasamu mu anaa sɛ ɛho hia pa ara wɔ okasamu biara mu. Ne nkyerɛmu ara ne sɛ, adeye nko ara tumi gyina ho sɛ okasamu. Afei

adeye bi su ma yɛnya edin baako, mmieniu anaa mmiɛnsa wo okasamu bi mu.

Nhwɛsoo:

1. Sɛ yɛhwɛ kasa no mu a, yɛtumi hunu sɛ adeye nko ara tumi gyina sɛ okasamu a edin biara nka ho.

Nhwɛsoo

(Wo) Bra

(Wo) kɔ

(Wo)gyina ho

Saa okasamu yi wo ɔyefoo a ɛne “wo” nanso yɛntaa nka wo okasa no mu. Dɛɛ nti a ɛba no saa ne sɛ ɛwo ɔhyɛ kabea mu.

2. Adeye a ɛfa edin baako:

Kofi aba. (edin baako a ɛyɛ ɔyefoo)

3. Adeye a ɛfa edin mmieniu te sɛ:

Kwuku bɔɔ bɔɔɔ no. (edin mmieniu a baako yi ɔyefoo ne baako nso yɛ adeye).

4. Adeye a ɛfa edin mmiɛnsa te sɛ:

Yaw maa Ama sika. Edin mmiɛnsa no ne Yaw, Ama ne sika. Yaw yɛ ɔyefoo, Ama yɛ ɔgyefoo ɛnna sika yɛ ayɛtia.

### 2.3 Adeye Asem Mmataho (Verbal Affixes)

Twi kasa mu no, adeye asem tumi nya nkyekyɛmu ahodoɔ mmiɛnsa. Weinom ne:

- (a) Asennua (asɛm no dua no ankasa anaa mɔfiim titire.
- (b) mɔfiim kumaa a ɛdi asennua no anim.
- (d) mɔfiim kumaa a ɛdi asennua no akyi.

Nea yɛka yi ma yɛhunu sɛ adeye asem wo mmataho titire mmieniu. Weinom ne nsianimu ne nsiakyire. Saa mmataho yi tumi yɛ edinnsiananmu, nkɔmmaɛ anaa adeye kabea no mu bi.

#### Adeye asem nsianimu

Adeye asem nsianimu ye mofiim kumaa a etumi si adeye asem anim. Saa nsianimu yi tumi ye edinnsiananmu, nkommaee anaa adeye kabea no mu bi.

1. Se edin asem a ewo okasamu bi mu ye edinnsiananmu a eye oyefoo a, enea ebeye mmataho ma adeye asem no. Nea yerekyere ne se, se yanya okasamu bi te se;

Kofi baa ha.

Na yede edinnsiananmu si kofi anan mu a, yebanya;

Ono baa ha.

Twi kasa mmara kyere se, ebera biara a edinnsiananmu a eye oyefoo ne adeye asem behyia no ese se yetwere bom. Saa mmara yi na ema yanya;

Obaa ha.

Edinnsiananmu no mmoano nie:

<u>Edinnsiananmu</u>	<u>Nsianimu</u>
Me	me- se ebia <u>Me</u> baee
Wo	wo- se ebia <u>Wo</u> baee
Ono	O- se ebia <u>O</u> baee
Eno	E- se ebia <u>E</u> baee
Yen	ye- se ebia <u>Ye</u> baee
Mo	mo- se ebia <u>Mo</u> baee
won	wo- se ebia <u>Wo</u> baee

2. Adeye asem nsianimu bi nso tumi daakye kabea. Yede nsianimu “be” na esi adeye asem anim ma no di saa dwuma yi. Se ebia;

Kofi beba okyena.

Abenaa benom nsuo no.

Daakye kabea bi nso wo ho a yede mofiim “rebe” na yede si adeye asem no anim:

Kofi rebeba okyena.

Abenaa rebenom nsuo no.

Sɛ yɛhwɛ saa mɔfiim ahodoɔ mmienɔ yi a, yɛhunɔ sɛ adeyɛ asɛm a ɛne mɔfiim “**rebe**” nam no yɛ ben sene deɛ ɛne mɔfiim “**be**” nko ara nam no.

3. Nsianimu *be* ne *ko* nso yɛtumi de si adeyɛ anim ma ɛkyerɛ anamɔn a ɔyɛfoɔ ti retu anaa otuɛɛ.

Nhwɛsoɔ

- (a) Ama **be**tɔ ankaa.  
(b) Ama **ko**tɔ ankaa.

ɔkasamu (a) no rekyerɛ sɛ Ama firii baabi baa yɛn nkyɛn ansa na ɔretɔ ankaa no. ɔkasamu (b) a ɛtɔ so mmienɔ no nso rekyerɛ sɛ Ama firii yɛn nkyɛn kɔɔ baabi ansa na ɔretɔ ankaa no.

4. Mɔfiim a ɛkyerɛ Ensii kabea nso tumi yɛ nsianimu ma adeyɛ asɛm. Ensiiɛ kabea agyinahyɛdeɛ “**re-**”.

Nhwɛsoɔ

- (a) Ama **re**tɔ ankaa.  
(b) Kofi **re**kɔ nsuo.  
(c) Yaw **re**kɔm aboa.  
5. Mɔfiim foforo a yɛbɛka ho asɛm ne mmataho a ɛkyerɛ ayɛasie. Saa mɔfiim yi agyinahyɛdeɛ ne “**a-**”

Nhwɛsoɔ

- (a) Ama **a**tɔ ankaa.  
(b) Kofi **a**kɔ nsuo.  
(d) Kwaku **a**di aduane no.  
(e) Yaw **a**kɔm aboa.  
6. Mɔfiim a ɛtwa toɔ a yɛbɛka ho asɛm ne mmataho a ɛkyerɛ daabi kabea anaa ngoo kabea. Sɛ ebia:

Kofi **n**ni aduane no.

Kwaku **n**kɔ afoum.

Yaw **n**kɔm aboa.

Abenaa **m**fa sika no.

Yɛde mɔfiim n- anaa m- na ɛtaa si anim.

Adeyɛ asɛm nsiakyire

Adeyɛ asɛm nsiakyire yɛ mɔfiim kumaa a yɛdi si adeyɛ asɛm akyi. Saa mɔfiim kumaa a yɛdi si edin asɛm akyi yi tumi kyɛ twum

kabea. Sɛ ayɛdɛɛ anaa ɔkyɛɛfoɔ ntoa adeyɛ asɛm no so a, ɛnea yɛtwe atwerɛdɛɛ a ɛtwa adeyɛ asɛm no to no mu:

Kofi di*j* aduane no nyinaa.

Kwaku kɔɔ afuom

Yaw kɔm*m* ɔbɔɔɔn.

–i, –ɔ, ne –m a ɛtoa adeyɛ asɛm *di kɔ ne kɔm* so no rekyɛ twam kabea.

Sɛ ayɛdɛɛ anaa ɔkyɛɛfoɔ toa adeyɛ asɛm no so a, ɛnea yɛde atwerɛdɛɛ i/ie anaa e/ɛ na ɛkyɛɛ. Sɛ ebia:

Kofi di*e(ɛ)*.

Kwaku kɔ*e(ɛ)*

Yaw kɔm*iie*.

## 2.4 Adeyɛ Kabea Ahodɔɔ

1. **Daa Kabea** – wei kyɛɛ biribi su anaa ne biribi tebea: sɛ ebia: ɔdan no so. ɔbaa no pɛ kasa. Abofra no sɛ n’agya.
2. **Mprenmpren Kabea** – wei kyɛɛ biribi a Onipa (ɔyɛfoɔ) no gu so reyɛ. ɛkyɛɛ berɛ nso. Sɛ ebia; Mefere. Menni sika. Mapɔn sukuu.
3. **Ensiie Kabea** – ɛkyɛɛ biribi a ɛrekɔ soɔ wɔ berɛ a ɔyɔfoɔ no rekasa. ensiie kabea biara wɔ “**re-**” wɔ ɔkasa no mu. yɛde “-re” no bata adeyɛ nsɛm no ho: - ɔrekasa. ɔredidi.
4. **Ayɛasie Kabea** – wei kyɛɛ adeyɛ nsɛm bia a ɛtwaamu nkyyɛɛ koraa. yɛnya “**a-**” wɔ mu berɛ biara: sɛ ebia: m’adidi. M’ayi metiri nwi. watɔ aduane no.
5. **Twam Kabea** – wei sɛ adeyɛ asɛm a yɛyɛɛ akyyɛ. sɛ ebia:

(i) ɔbɔɔ ayowa no.

(ii) Yɛkumm akokɔ no.

(iii) Mebɔɔ mpaɛɛ ansa na yɛrebɔ yɛn ano twɛdɛɛ.

Sɛ “e” anaa “i” twa adeyɛ asɛm bi to wɔ Akuapem kasa no mu a wɔtaa de “ɛ” toa so wɔ Asante dɛɛ no mu.

Akuapem	Asante
fae	faɛɛ
kɔe	kɔɛɛ

kae	kaeɛ
dii	diiɛ
sii	siiɛ
bui	buiɛ

6. **Adeye** - ntoasoo: Adeye ntoasoo ye adeye bi a edi oforo bi so na eye nea edi anim no ntoasoo, ne botaee anaa nea efiri mu reba. Ewo afaafa mmienye a yedi nsianimu –a na ekyere, se ebia;

(i) **Meregyina** ha **atwen** no.

(ii) **Merehwehwe** abofra bi **asama** no.

(iii) **Meresiesie** me ho **ako**.

7. **Daakye Kabea I**: wie ye adeye nsem bi a ekyere dee ebeko so daakye bi. se ebia: (i) Mewie sukuu a meye Okyerkyereni. (ii) Meduru Adanwomase a meto Kente. (ii) Menyina a meware.
8. **Daakye Kabea II**: wei kyere biribi a erenkye koraaa na onipa ko no aye. Bere biara yanya “**rebe-**” wo asem no mu, se ebia: (i) Merebedware ada. (ii) Merebedi nansa wo wo nkyen. (iii) Orebetwere nschwe no ansa. **Nkekaho**: Daakye Kabea I ne II no nyinaa ngoo (daabi) keba ye pe (“**re**”+“**n**”+**asem no dua**).
9. **Ohye Kabea I**: weinom ne okasa no mu adeye nsem bi a ohye wo mu. se ebia; (i) twen me. (ii) fa bra ha. (iii) dware ansa na wada. (iv) gyina ho.
10. **Ohye Kabea II**: weinom ye okasa no mu adeye nsem bi a yeka de fa obi oforo soo, anaa se wode soma obi oforo se onkoye. se ebia; (i) koka kyere no se ontwen me. (ii) koka kyere no se omfa bra ha. (iii) Gyae no ma no nko.

## Unit summary



Adeye asem ye ...

Summary

## Assignment



KJDKSJFSDJS 2.5 Nsɛmmisa

Assignm  
ent

1. Ɛdeɛn ne adeyɛ asɛm mmataho. Ma  
adeyɛ asɛm mmataho nnan  
na kyerekyerɛ mu ma no nto aso mu.

## Assessment



Assessm  
ent

2 marks for each definition.

2 each for each explanation .

## Lesson 4 – EDIN NKYER&KYER&MU (ADJECTIVE)



### Outcomes

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:

- Identify words in Twi
- Know the various tense and aspects of Twi verb.

### EDIN NKYER&KYER&MU (ADJECTIVE)

Edin nkyer&kyer&mu y& n&em nkore&nkore anaa n&em bi a y&de kyer&kyer& edin mu. Twi kasa mu no, edin nkyer&kyer&mu taa di edin a&em akyi. S& ebia:

(a) Akonnwa ketewa

(b) Onipa tentene

(d) ɔbaa k&k&

#### 3.1 Nkyer&kyer&mu su

1. S& nkyer&kyer&mu w& baakofo& kabea mu a &nni nsianimu.

**baakofo& kabea                      Dodo& kabea**

(Akon&wa) ketewa                      (Nkon&wa) Nketewa

(Onipa) tenten/k&se&                      (Nnipa) Atenten/Ak&se&

(ɔbaa) k&k&                      (Mmaa) Nk&k&

Nkyer&kyer&mu ahodo& no bi nso na &didi soo yi:

**baakofo& kabea                      dodo& kabea**

Sini                      Asiniasini

Papa                      Apapa

Ketekete	Nketenkete
Fitaa	Mfitaamfitaa
Dada	adada

Se yehwe saa nhwesoo yi a, yehunu se nkyerɛkyeremu nam nkakuho ne nsianimu so na enya dodoɔ kabea.

- Se nkyerɛkyeremu no boro asemfua a, yede “a” si so dua. Se ebia:  
(a) Dua **a esi me dan akyi** no abu.

Okasamu titire no ne:

“Dua no abu”. “a esi me dan akyi” ye nkyerɛkyeremu a ɛkyere faako a dua no sie.

- (b) Onipa **a yehyia no** no ye Sofo.

Okasamu titire no ne:

“Onipa no ye Sofo”.

“a yehyia no” no kyere onipa koro a yehyia no.

### 3.2 Nkyerɛkyeremu a etumi ye edin adwuma

Nkyerɛkyeremu bi wo ho a etumi ye edin adwuma.

Nhwesoo:

- Maame Birago, anidenfoɔ no amma sukuu.
- Oduro, yen abusuapanin no ko kumase.
- Sapon, yen kyerekyerefoɔ no ho ye ahomete.

Maame Birago, Kyei ne Sapon ye din. Se enni ho a asem no to asom. Saa ara nso na se yeyi nkyerɛnkyeremu (Anidenfoɔ no, yen abusuapanin no, kyerekyerefoɔ no) nsem no firi ho a nteaseɛ wo okasamu ahodoɔ no mu.

### 3.3 Nkyerɛkyeremu a yɛnya firi nsemfua foforo mu

Saa ɔfa yi yebɛhwe nkyerɛkyeremu a yetumi nya firi nsemfua foforo mu.

- Edin nsem bi tumi de dwuma se nkyerɛkyeremu. Se ebia: Ohiani, Obusufoɔ, Onyansafoɔ. Se ebia:

(a) Ohiani

Maame hiani no...

(b) Obusufoɔ

Papa no yɛ obusufoɔ.

(d) Onyansafoɔ

Abofra nyansafoɔ...

Ɛwɔm sɛ saa nsem yi yɛ din deɛ nanso ɛrekyerɛkyerɛ edin ahodoɔ a ɛne Maame, Papa ne Abofra pɔtee a yɛreka ne ho asem no mu.

2. Edin nsem bi wɔ ho a ne nkakuho dane nkyerɛkyerɛmu.

Nhwɛsoɔ

(a) Nsuo

Nkwa no yɛ nsuonsuo.

(b) Nkasɛɛ

Ɛnam no yɛ nkasɛɛnkasɛɛ.

(d) Apo

Ahwedɛɛ no yɛ apoapo.

3. Yɛwɔ adeyɛ nsem bi a ne nnanemu tumi ma yɛn nkyerɛkyerɛmu.

Nhwɛsoɔ:

Adeyɛ	Nkyerɛkyerɛmu
ware	tenten
berɛ	kɔkɔɔ
biri	tuntum
ɛ(yɛ)	papa
so	kɛsɛɛ
sua	ketewa
dɔ	dɔnkodɔnko

### 3.4 Nkyerɛkyerɛmu dibere wɔ ɔkasamu mu

Nkyerɛkyerɛmu wɔ dibere ahodoɔ mmienɔ wɔ Twi mu.

1. Nea ewɔ din kasasin mu (Attributive)
2. Nea enni din kasasin mu (predicative)

1. Nkyerɛkyerɛmu a ewɔ din kasasin mu no bata edin ho pɛɛ. Bere bi ara no edin ba na eno nso aba.

Nhwɛsoɔ:

(a) Ɔbaa kɔkɔɔ no baa ha.

(b) Dua kɛsɛɛ no abu.

Nkyerɛnkyerɛmu nsem bi wɔ ho a saa mmara wei nko ara na ɛdi soɔ( Ɛbata edin asem ho pɛɛ).

Nhwɛsoɔ.

Hema: Anɔpa hema.

Ketekete: Awia ketekete

Bone: Akwadaa bone.

Hunu: asem hunu.

Ne saa nti eyɛ mfosoɔ wɔ ɔkasa no ho sɛ obi bɛka sɛ:

\*Hema: Anɔpa no yɛ hema.

\*Ketekete: Awia no yɛ ketekete.

\*Bone: Akwadaa no yɛ bone.

\*Hunu: asem no yɛ hunu.

2. Nkyerɛkyerɛmu a enni din kasasin mu no de asemfua “yɛ” na ɛdi dwuma.

(a) Ɔbaa no yɛ kɔkɔɔ.

(b) Dua no yɛ kɛsɛɛ.

Nkyerɛkyerɛmu ahodoɔ a edidi soɔ yi nso ntumi mma wɔ din kasasin mu.

Nhwɛsoɔ:

Aniso: akyɛdɛɛ no yɛ aniso.

Na: Sika ho yɛ na.

Duru: adaka yi mu yɛ duru.

Den: Nsohwɛ yi yɛ den.

ɛha nso ɔkasa no mma kwan sɛ yɛbɛnya dɛɛ edidi soɔ yi:

\*Aniso: akyɛdɛɛ aniso no

\*Na: Sika na no

\*Duru: adaka duru no

\*Den: Nsohwɛ den

3. Nkyɛɛkyɛɛmu bi nso wɔ ho a ɛtumi di saa nhyehyɛɛ mmienu yi nyinaa so.

Nhwɛsoɔ:

A (i) Maame tuntum

(ii) Maame no yɛ tuntum

B (i) ɛdan kɛsɛɛ

(ii) ɛdan no yɛ kɛsɛɛ

D (i) ɔbarima tiatia

(ii) ɔbarima no yɛ tiatia

### **Nkyɛɛkyɛɛmu Dwumadie**

Nkyɛɛkyɛɛmu dwumadie ne sɛ ɛkyɛɛkyɛɛ din mu ma yɛhunɔ din pɔtɛɛ a obi reka ho aɛm.

Nkyɛɛkyɛɛmu san tumi di tiri wɔ din kasasin mu.

Nhwɛsoɔ.

(a) (i) Akoko fitaa no awu

(ii) Fitaa no awu

(b) (i) Nnipa tenten no aba

- (ii) Tenten no aba
- (i) Nwoma tekewa no da hɔ.
- (ii) Tetewa no da hɔ.

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## Unit summary



### Summary

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## Assignment



### 2.5 Nsemmisa

1. Edeɛn ne adeyɛ asɛm mmataho. Ma adeyɛ asɛm mmataho nnan na kyerekyerɛ mu ma no nto aso mu.

### Assignment

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## Assessment



2 marks for each definition.

2 each for each explanation .

### Assessment

## Lesson 5 – EDINNSIANANMU (PRONOUN)

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:



- Identify words in Twi
- Know the various tense and aspects of Twi verb.

## Outcomes

## EDINNSIANANMU (PRONOUN)

Dinnsiananmu ne nsemfua bi a yede si edin anan mu.

**Baako Kabea Dodos Kabea**

I – me                      γεν

II – wo                      mo

III – Ono / Eno wcn

1. Twi kasa mu no, yɛde edinnsiananmu a ɛye ɔyɛfoɔ no bata adeyɛ aɛm no ho. sɛ ebia; meko, woko, oko (ɔno-ko, yeko (yɛn-ko), moko, woko (wɔn-ko) wafa (ɔno-afa) ewo (ɛno-wo).

nhwɛsoɔ; wafa ha. Ɛye me dea. Nanso sɛ edinnsiananmu no nye deɛ ɛgyina ho ma biribi anaa sɛ onipa pɔtee, sɛ ebia: **Oyi, obi, ɛbi, obiara** a, yɛte ɛne adeyɔ aɛm no mu sɛdeɛ yɛtwɛɛ din ne adeyɛ nɛm no ara; sɛ ebia: Obi afa ha. Oyi yɛ me dea. Obiara nyaa bi.

2. Twi kasa mu no yɛbetumi si edinnsiananmu bi so dua. sɛ ebia;  
(i) Ono na okɔɔ ho. (ii) Yen na yɛbaa ha.
3. Twi kasa mu no, yɛtumi de edinnsiananamu “yɛn” a eyɛ dodoo ka-  
bea ma “me” no yɛ okasamu wo eberɛ a enkyyɛ nnipa potee. sɛ  
ebia; (i) yɛakyɛ no. (ii) Yɛannoa kosua no.
4. Yɛwo edinnsiananmu a ɔyɛfoɔ no ne ɔyɛtia no nyinaa kyɛɛ onipa  
baako anaa kasa fa nipa koro no ara ho. nhwesoo;

(i)  $\mathcal{O}d\mathcal{O}$  ne ho.

(ii) Υεresiesie γεn ho.

Wei na borɔfo kasa mu no yɛfrɛ no “Reflexive” no. Twi kasa mu dea, sɛ yɛfa edinnsiananmu a ahodoɔ no a, na yɛde asem “ho” aka ho. Wie ma yɛnya biribi te sɛ;

me ho                      yɛn ho

wo ho                      mo ho

ne ho                      wɔn ho

5. Ɔdedeɛ

me                      me papa

wo                      wo papa

ne                      ne papa

Sɛ edinnsiananmu no yɛ ɔdedeɛ a, (ɔ)no/(ɛ)no no sakra yɛ “ne” sɛnea ɛwɔ soro ha yi. Ɔdedeɛ asekyerɛ ara ne sɛ yɛde edin rekyerɛkyerɛ edin mu. Sɛ ebia; Ɔdan anim, nnipa nsam, ne nan, ne ade. Mmra a ɛwɔ ɔdedeɛ ho ne sɛ, edin a ɛto so mmienɔ no sɛ “a” na ɛyɛ nsianimu a, ɛno deɛ “me” anaa sɛ “ne” no, yɛgya ɛnne nnyegyɛɛ “e” no. nhwɛsoɔ;

me ani m’ani                      ne ano                      n’ana

me ano                      m’ano                      ne ani                      n’ani

me afono                      m’afono                      ne afono                      n’afono

me aso                      m’aso                      ne aso                      n’aso

me atiko                      m’atiko                      ne atiko                      n’atiko

6. sɛ edinnsiananmu no yɛ ɔystia a, “ɛno” ne “ɔno” no nyinaa sakra yɛ “no”. nhwɛsoɔ.

mehunuu Afua

*Mehunuu no*

mato akoko bi

*mɛku no adi boronya*

7. Twi kasa wo edinnsiananmu a yɛde bisa asem. sɛ ebia;

hena/hwan – hwan na ɔbaa ha?

εhe - εhe na wohyiaa no?

adεn - adεn na woressu?

εδεεn - εδεεn aσεm?

8. “Demonstrative Pronoun” - Υεταα de “yi” anaa “no” ka onipa anaa biribi a εβεν γεn anaa σε εμμεn γεn ho aσεm. σε ebia;

(i) abofra yi ho γε fe.

(ii) abofra no ho γε fe.

Saa ara nso na edinnsiananmu “ha” ne “hɔ” nso tumi ka beaεε bi ho aσεm.

Okɔɔ hɔ / ha.

9. Υεωɔ edinnsiananmu ahodoɔ a γεde si nnipa din anan mu, nea γεde si nnooma din anan mu ne nea γεde si beaεε bi din anan mu.

**(A) nea γεde si nnipa din anan mu.**

oyi – Oyi na ɔfaεε

obiara – Obiara beko bi.

εhefoa - εhefoɔ na εbaa ha?

hwan – hwan na εbeko?

obi – obi aba ha?

baahe – wohyiaa nnipa baahe?

**(B) Nea γεde si nnooma anan mu.**

dekodeε - wahunu dekodeε no?

εδεεβεν - εδεεβεν na εmmaa da?

saa – saa na

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## Unit summary



Summary

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## Assignment



2.5 Nsɛmmisa

1. Ɛdeɛn ne adeye aɛm mmataho. Ma adeye aɛm mmataho nnan na kyerekyere mu ma no nto aso mu.

Assignment

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## Assessment



2 marks for each definition.

2 each for each explanation .

Assessment

## Lesson 6 –ADEYE MU KYER&FOO (ADVERB)

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:



## Outcomes

### ADEYE MU KYEREFOO

Adeye mu kyerefoo ye nsem bi a yede kyerekyere adeye asem bi mu. Adeye mu kyerefoo tumi kyere beaee, bere, yebea ne botaee. Se ebia;

Onante bokoo

Yebehyia anopa

Nsemua mmienue a masensan asie wo soroo ha yi ye adeye mu kyerefoo. Asemfua bokoo rekyerekyere senea Oyaako no si nante mu. Saa nso na asemfua anopa rekyere bere koro a asomasi ne Obenten behyia. Enti nsemfua bokoo ne anopa rekyerekyere adeye nsem nante ne hyia mu.

#### 5.1 Adeye mu kyerefoo ahodoo

**5.1.2 BEAEE:** Wei kyere baabi anaa se beaee bi a yeye biribi. Se ebia;

Eha na mefiri.

Mehyia no wo Simpa.

*Eha* ne *Simpa* ye beaee a ekyere nea biribi siee.

**5.1.3 BERE:** Wie kyere bere a yeye biribi. Se ebia;

Omanpanin Kufoo bere so na apomuden nsiakyibaa no baee.

Okyena yebehyia wo aseredan ho.

**5.1.3 YEBEA:** Wei ne nsem a yede kyere adeye bi yebea. Se ebia;

Onante breoo.

Yede aniden yee adwuma no.

**5.1.4 BOTAEƐ:** Wei ne botaƐ nti a obi reyɛ biribi. Sɛ ebia;

N'ahobraseɛ nti ne mfefoo pɛ n'asɛm.

Ne sika nti ommu hwee.

**5.1.5 ANOODEN:** Wei ne nsɛm bi a ɛkyerɛ adeyɛ anaa tebea bi anooden. Sɛ ebia;

Mmɔfra no didi dodo.

Odi hia buroburoo.

**5.1.6 DODOO:** Wei ne nsɛm bia ɛkyerɛ mpɛn dodoo a yɛyɛ biribi anaa asɛm bi ba. Sɛ ebia;

Wakɔsra no mprensa.

Wahu no pɛn?

**5.1.7 AMPAYƐ/AKYINNYEGYEE:** Wei kyerɛ sɛ yɛbu adeyɛ bi a yɛka ho asɛm sɛ eyɛ ampa anaasɛ akyinnyegyee bi wɔ ho. Sɛ ebia;

Ebia: Ebia wada anaa waif adi.

Kohwɛ ne dan mu ho, ebia a ɔwɔ ho.

Gyama: Gyama ɔko afuom.

Sɛsɛɛ: Sɛsɛɛ waif afi.

Ampa: Asɛm a Kofi kaɛ no yɛ ampa?

Twi kasa nam akwan hodoɔ pii so na eyi adeyɛ mu kyerɛfoo adi. Ɛmu bi ne nea edidi soɔ yi;

1. Yɛnam nsɛmfua bi te sɛ, koraa, dodo, pa ara, ne ade so yi adeyɛ mu kyerɛfoo kyerɛ.
2. Twi kasa tumi fa edin ne berɛ so da adeyɛ mu ɔkyerɛfoo adi. Sɛ ebia; Ɔbaa ha nnora.

Mehyia no fie.

Ɔbaa ha dwoada no.

3. Yɛtumi nam adeyɛ so yi adeyɛ ɔkyerɛfoo adi. Sɛ ebia;

Ɔtaa ba ha.

Masusu saa amma no.

4. Yɛtumi name din nkyerɛkyerɛmu so yi adeyɛ mu kyerɛfoɔ adi.

Ɔboɔ no kɛsɛ.

Ɔkasa nyaa.

5. Yɛtumi de edin ne “mu” nso tumi yi adeyɛ mu ɔkyerɛfoɔ adi. Sɛ ebia;

Ɔyɛɛ no nyansa mu.

Ɔkasa gyimii mu.

6. Saa ara nso na yɛtumi de asem “de” nso yi adeyɛ mu kyerɛfoɔ adi. Sɛ ebia;

Ɔde abotare yɛɛ adwuma no.

Ɔde nyamesom boɔ ne bra.

Kofi de nyansa sisii abofra no.

## Unit summary



### Summary

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## Assignment



2.5 Nsemmisa

1.

Assignment

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## Assessment



2 marks for each definition.

2 each for each explanation.

Assessment

## Lesson 7 –PREPOSIHYIN (PREPOSITION)

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:



Outcomes

▪

## PREPOSIHYIN

Preposihyin di edin kasasin anim (etumi ye edin asem baako pe anaase edinnsiananmu). Se eba saa a preposihyin no ne edin asem no bom ye okasamu baako (Crystal 1991:275).

Quirk ne Greenbaum (1973:143) nso twere se preposihyin de ayonkofa ba nnooma mmienun tam, ayonkofa n bi ne se preposihyin ne edin asem bom ye kasasin baako.

Nea yehwe yi ma yetumi ka se **preposihyin ye nsemfua bi a edi edin asem anim na ene no ye kasasin baako**. Wei nti na nhwehwe mufo binom susu se yenfre no animgyina no; edin animgyina. Ade a ese se yehye no nso ne se, preposihyin kasasin biara wo edin asem wo mu. nhwesoo;

Merekoda wo fie

Kofi nante se obaa

Kofi baa ha gye Ama

Preposihyin kasasin ahodo a ewo soro ha yi nsemfua masensan ase no.

Afei momma yehwe nsemfua bi a etumi ye preposihyin wo Akan kasa mu.

Akan kasa mu no, yewo nsemfua nnan bi a eye edin nsianimu yi. Weinom ne nsemfua *wo, se, gye (se)* ena *beye*. Yebewe saa nsemfua a yabobo soo yi mu mmaako mmaako.

### 6.1 Edeɛn na ema yehunu saa edin animgyina

Akan kasa mu no asemfua biara wo ne su. Se yehwe edin asem a etumi nya dodoo kabea. Adeye asem nso tumi fa edinnsiananmu de ye nsianimu. Kasa no wo mmara bi se se edinnsiananmu a eye oyefoo ne ade asem hyia a yetwere bo mu. Wei akyi no adeye tumi fa kabea ahodo bi te se daabi/ngoo kabea. Nanso nsemfua a yenhwehwe mu ama yegye ato mu se eye edin animgyina no nko saa tebea a yabobo soo yi biara mu. Se yehwe “wo” a ewo “*merekoda wo fie*” mu a, enni su a yebobo soo yi bi. Wie ma efiri edin ne adeye ase. Saa nsem a maka wo soro ha yi kyere okwan a yefa so so asemfua bi hwe se eye edin anaa adeye. Eno nti se yefa asemfua nnan a yereka ho asem yi mu bi a na yehwe se ebetumi

agyina ne ho so a. Yerekyere se ebefa edinnsiananmu anaa adeye kabea ahodoɔ no bi anaa. Se asem bi tumi gyina a enneɛ na yen nhwehwe mu no adi mu.

## 6.2 *wo* a eyɛ edin animgyina

Akan kasa mu no se yɛnya kasamu bi a etumi gyina ne ho so, na eno akyi yɛhunu se *wo* di saa okasamu no akyi a etaa yɛ preposition. Momma yɛhwe nhwesoo a ewo asɛɛ ha yi;

1a. Merekoda

1b. Merekoda *wo fie*

Se yɛhwe nhwesoo 1a no a yɛhunu se eyɛ okasamu a eɔa adwenemu bi adi pefee. Se yɛhwe 1b, yɛbɛhunu se yɛde kasasin *wo fie* atoa dada no so. Kasasin *wo fie* a yɛde atoa so no yɛ preposihyin kasasin. Aso wobɛtumi aso ahwe anaa?. Nea wobeyɛ ne se wode wode saa kasamu yi bɛko adeye kabea ahodoɔ no bi mu se ebia daabi kabea mu. Se eba saa a yɛbɛnya Merenkoda *wo fie*. Eɔen na wobɛka afa ho? Ma yɛntoa so ɛ, ebia wobɛnya anoyie.

Nanso enyɛ “*wo*” biara a yɛbɛhunu *wo* okasamu mu biara na eyɛ preposihyin. Baɛɛ a “*wo*” bi hyɛ *wo* okasamu mu ma eyɛ preposihyin anaa adeye. Momma yɛhwe saa nhwesoo;

2. Kofi redidi *wo fie*

3. Kofi *wo fie* redidi

Yɛbɛtumi de ngoo kabea aso “*wo*” a ewo nhwesoo 2 ne 3 no mu no ahwe se yɛpɛ se yɛhunu ne su a. Se eba saa a, sei na ɛmu biara bɛyɛ;

2a. Kofi nnidi *wo fie*

3b. Kofi nni *fie* redidi

Wei ma yɛhunu pefee se “*wo*” a ewo nhwesoo 2 no nsesa *wo* 2a. Nanso “*wo*” a ewo nhwesoo 3 no asase *wo* 3b ayɛ “*nni*”. Saa nsesaɛ yi ma yɛtumi ka se “*wo*” a ewo nhwesoo 3 mu no yɛ adeye. Afei yɛbusa yen ho se na deɛ ewo 2 mu no nso ɛ? Anoyie ara ne se, eyɛ preposihyin. Ɛne *fie* ka bom yɛ kasasin baako.

Yebɛtumi nso de edinnsiananmu asi Kofi anan mu de aso ahwe se ebeye nsianimu ama adeye asem “wo” anaa?. Megyidi se yekae atwere mmra a ekyere se, se edinnsiananmu a eye oyefoo ne adeye asem hyia a yetwere bom no. Sei na yebɛnya wo eberɛ a yede edinnsiananmu besi Kofi anan mu.

2d. ɔredidi wo fie

3d. ɔwo fie redidi

Eha nso yehunu se edinnsiananmu a egyina ho ma Kofi no ne wo a ewo kasamu 3d mu no abom. Wei ma yen adesua no to aso mu se, ese se okasamu bi tumi gyina ne ho so ansa na “wo” atumi adi dwuma se preposihyin.

### 6.3 Se a eye preposihyin

Asemfua “se” ho adesua te se wo dea no ara. Eba wo okasamu akwi (adjunct position). Momma yenhwe nhwesoo a edidi soo yi;

4. Kofi se obaa.

5. Kofi nante se obaa.

“se” a ewo okasamu mmienue a ewo soro ha yi mu baako ye adeye, ena baako nso ye anim gyina. Na okwan ben so na yebɛhunu se adeye nie na animgyina nso nie. Enye adee a eye den koraa. Senea yeye “wo” no saa ara na yebeye “se” nso. Eno nti, yede ngoo kabea besoo ahwe. Nokoresem ne se yebɛtumi de kabea ahodoo no nyinaa aso ahwe.

4. Kofi nse obaa.

5. Kofi nnante se obaa.

Edeɛn na yehunu wo kasamu 4 no ho? “se” afa ngoo kabea a ene n-. Na kasamu 5 nso e?, “se” gyina ho a ngoo kabea biara mmata ho. Saa ara nso se yede edinnsiananmu nso so hwe a ebeye ara ne no.

4a. ɔse obaa.

5b. ɔnante se obaa.

Enti asem a yedii kan kaeɛ no aba mu sɛ, nsɛmfua a eyɛ edin anim gyina nsesa ne su no abam.

#### 6.4 *Gye (sɛ) a eyɛ preposihyin*

Asɛmfua *gye* anaa *gye sɛ* nso yɛ preposihyin wɔ Akan kasa mu. Sɛdɛɛ yɛdi kan aka no, ansa na asɛmfua biara bɛyi ne ho adi sɛ preposihyin wɔ Akan mu no, ɛsɛ sɛ ɛba wɔ ɔkasamu akyi. Saa ara nso ne *gye* anaa *gye sɛ* nso tɛɛ. nhwɛsoɔ bi nie;

6. Kofi hunu wɔn nyinaa *gye (sɛ)* Ama.

7. Kofi baa ha *gye* Ama

Sɛ yɛhwɛ ɔkasamu 6 yi a, yɛhunu sɛ asɛmfua *hunu* ne adeyɛ asem a ɛwɔ mu. ɛna ɔkasamu 7 nso *baa* ne adeyɛ asem a ɛwɔ mu. Nea enti a yɛreka saa ne sɛ, saa nsɛmfua wei na ɛtumi fa kabea ahodoɔ bi te sɛ ngoo ne ade. Afei nso emu biara tumi fa edinnsiananmu de yɛ nsianimu. Momma yɛhwɛ sɛnea ɛbɛyɛ. Yɛbedi kan ahwɛ ngoo kabea;

6. Kofi nhunu wɔn nyinaa *gye (sɛ)* Ama.

7. ɔbaa ha *gye* Ama.

ɛha nso yɛhunu sɛ *gye* mfa edinnsiananmu anaa ngoo. Ne saa nti ɛnyɛ edin, ɛna ɛnyɛ adeyɛ nso. Na mmom eyɛ preposihyin a ɛde ayɔnkofa ba edin mmienu ntam.

#### 6.5 *Bɛyɛ a eyɛ preposihyin*

Asɛmfua “*bɛyɛ*” yɛ preposihyin a ne su yɛ sononko koraa firi mmiensa a yɛka ho asem dada no ho. Saa preposihyin yi ka akontabudeɛ ne nna ho asem. Afei nso ɛno nko ara ne preposihyin a ɛhyɛ ɔkasamu mu. Nhwɛsoɔ a ɛdidi soɔ yi bɛboa yɛn ama yɛte aseɛ yie.

8. Kofi adi mfɛɛ bɛyɛ du

9. Mɛba bɛyɛ fiada

10. Mewɔ bɛyɛ nsia.

Edin animgyina wei su baako nso ne sɛ, ɛno nko ara ne animgyina a yetumi gya anaa yi firi ɔkasamu mu ma no ye yie ma ɔkasamu no to a aso mu. Nanso yede asemfua *beyɛ* ba mu wɔ aberɛ a yenye yen ho nni wɔ asem bi ho. Adeyɛ nsɛm a ɛwɔ 8, 9, ne 10 mu ne adi, -ba, ɛna -wɔ nninisoo nninisoo. Asɛmfua *beyɛ* ne *du*, *beyɛ* ne *fiada* ɛna *beyɛ* ne *nsia* mu biara kabom ye kasasin sɛnea yɛkaa no mfitiasɛ no.

Ne korakora no, adesua wei ama yɛhunu sɛ asemfua biara kuo a ɛwɔ mu no, sɛ eyɛ edin o, adeyɛ o, preposihyin o, ɛgyina asemfua korɔ no su ne ne gyinabere wɔ ɔkasamu mu.

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## Unit summary



Summary

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## Assignment



2.5 Nsɛmmisa

1.

Assignment

## Assessment



### Assessment

2 marks for each definition.

2 each for each explanation.

## Lesson 8 –NKAKUHO (REDUPLICATION)

Upon completion of this unit you will be able to:



### Outcomes

▪

### 7.0 NKAKUHO

Sɛdɛɛ ne din tɛɛ no, nkakuho yɛ aɛmfua bi a yɛka aku ho anaasɛ yɛati ne ka no mu. Etumi ba sɛ yɛti aɛmfua no mu anaa ne fa bi.

nɛwɛsoo

pa      papa

tu      tutu

pra prapra

wo wowo

Ebi nsi wo ho a asennua no ne ne nkakuho no nsakraeε kakra ba mu.

nhwεsoo

dwo dwodwo

bo bobo

hwε hwehwε

ka keka

Sε yεhwε saa nhwεsoo a εwo soro ha yi a yεhunu sε nkakuho no wo afaafa mmienue. Weinom ne asennua no ankasa ne nsianimu. Sε yεhwε ne nhyehyεεε a yεhunu sε,

- (a) anom nnyegyεεε korε no ara na εsi ne ho so wo nsianimu no mu.
- (b) enne nnyegyεεε a εwo nsianimu no asakra ayε deε εwo soro.
- (d) enne nnyegyεεε no yε kurukuruwa wo asennua no mu a, saa ara nso na nsianimu no deε no nso tεε.

Yεwo nsεmfua bi nso a yεtumi ka ku ho bebreε te sε:

bobo bobobobo bobobobobobo

twitwa twitwatwitwa twitwatwatwatwitwa

### 7.1 Adeyε asεm nkakuho

Nkakuho a εyε adeyε asεm ne adeyε asεm a yεaka aku ho. Εsε sε yεhyε no nso sε, adeyε asεm bi wo ho a n'abo sεε no yε nkakuho.

Nhwεsoo a εwo soro ha yi mu bi yε adeyε asεm. Nsεm bi te sε:

nhwεsoo

tu tutu

pra prapra

wo wowo

dwo dwudwo

bo     bobo  
 hwε   hwehwε  
 ka     keka  
 kan    kenkan  
 bobo   bobobobo  
 twitwa twitwatwitwa

Adeyε nsemfua bi wo ho a woanka anku ho a nteaseε mma mu.

nhwεsoo

- (a) daadaa s.e. Kofi daadaa Ama.
- (b) sese s.e. sese sika no ma me.
- (d) fufu s.e. fufu to ma Akosua.
- (e) susu s.e. Mesusu se Kwaku beba.

#### 7.1.1 Adeyε asem nkakuho dwumadie

1. se asemfua a yeka aku ho no ye adeyε a, na erekyere se adeyε no ako so aboro baako.

nhwεsoo

- (a) do     s.e. Kofi do mfikyire ho.
  - (b) dodo   s.e. Kofi adodo mfikyire ho.
2. adeyε a yeka aku ho tumi kyere nnipa dodo a eyε biribi anaa wowo tebea bi mu.

nhwεsoo

- (a)     da     s.e.     Kofi ada.
  - (b) deda   s.e.   Kofi ne Ama adeda .
3. εsan nso tumi kyere aytia dodo a ewo okasamu bi mu.

nhwεsoo

- (a) frε   s.e.     frε no ma me.
- (b) frεfrε   s.e.   frεfrε won ma me .
- (d) kye s.e. kye akoko no ma Abenaa.
- (e) kyekye s.e. kyekye nkoko no ma no.

(ε) hye s.e. hye dua no.

(f) hyehye s.e. hyehye nnua no.

4. nkakuho ma adeye a εfa ayεdeε dane deε εmfa ayεdeε.

nhwεsoo

(a) di s.e. Amakye adi aduane no.

(b) didi s.e. Amakye adidi.

5. nkakuho bi nso wε hε a εtumi ma adeye asεm bi a εmfa ayεdeε fa ayεdeε.

nhwεsoo

(a) da s.e. \*Ama da abεfra no.

(b) deda s.e. Ama deda Abεfra no.

6. nkakuho tumi ma adeye asεm bi nteaseε sakra.

nhwεsoo

(a) Kofi rehwe Ama

(b) Kofi rehwehweε Ama.

7. ansa na adeye asεm bi bεdane din no gye sε yeεka aku ho.

nhwεsoo

(a) didi s.e. Odidifoo

(b) kyere s.e. Okyerεkyerεfoo.

## 7.2 Nkyerεkyerεmu nkakuho

Nkyerεkyerεmu nkakuho ye nkyerεkyerεmu nsεm a yeεka aku ho. Ewε mu ahodoε mmienε. Deε yeεka aku ho baako ne nea εboro saa.

nhwεsoo

sini	asinasini	asinasinasini
kete(wa)	nketenkete	nketenketenkete
dε(w)	dεdε	dεdεdε (ak)
dε(w)	dεεdε	dεεdεdε (As)
ten	tenten	tenteenten

Sε yεhwε asem bi te sε “ten” a yεhunu sε εno nko ara ntumi nnyina ne ho so mma nteaseε mma mu. Eyε mofiim a εntumi nnyina ne ho so. Yεtaa nya nsemfua bi te sε,

- (a) ten s.e oguanten, (a)bεten, asubonten.

Yεntumi nka sε:

\*(b) oguan no yε ten

saa ara na asemfua bi te sε “tan” nso ntumi ntumi mmata edin ho, sε ebia:

- (a) Aboa yi ho yε tan.

Yεntumi nka sε”

\*(b) Aboatan

### 7.2.1 Nkyerεkyerεmu nkakuho dwumadie

Nkyerεkyerεmu nkakuho tumi di dwuma a edidi soε yi:

- (1) εtumi kyerε anooden anaase senea emu duro tee. Mpre dodoo a yεka nkyerεkyerεmu nseμ bi ku ho no na yεpe sε yεkyerε asem bi anooden ne εmu duro.

nhwεsoo

(a) Kofi tu mmirika papa.

- (b) Kofi tu mmirika papaapa.

(d) Kofi tu mmirika papapapapapa.

Sε yεhwε saa nhwεsoo yi a yεhunu sε (d) mu yε duru sene (b) εna (b) mu nso yε duru sene (a).

- (2) Sε yεhwε nkyerεkyerεmu adesua no a, yεhunu sε emu bi wε ho a εwε edin kasasin mu na εbi nso nni edin kasasin mu. Nea nni edin kasasin mu no, εmu bi wε ho a sε yεka ku ho deε εtumi ba edin kasasin mu.

nhwεsoo

(a) fε s.e. Obaa no ho yε fε

(b) fεfε s.e. Obaa fεfε.

- (3) nkyerεkyerεmu a yεka aku ho mpre nsa tumi dane yε adeye mu kyerefoo.

(a) Kofi aye no ho dendeenden.

(b) Obaa no aye no ho fεfεfεfε.

### 7.3.1 Edin nkakuho

Ɛrekame ayɛ sɛ edin a yɛka ku ho nyinaa wo dodoɔ kabea mu.

#### Nhwɛsoɔ

dua	nnua	nnuannua
abofra	mmofra	mmoframmofra
kasɛɛ	nkasɛɛ	nkasɛɛnkasɛɛ.
pɔ	apɔ	apɔapɔ.
nsuo	nsuo	nsuonsuo.
bea	mmea	mmeammea

### 7.3.2 Edin asɛm nkakuho dwumadie

(1) Edin asɛm a yɛka aku ho kyerɛ ne dodoɔ kabea.

#### nhwɛsoɔ

bea(e)	mmea(e)	mmeammea
abɔfra	mmɔfra	mmɔframmmɔfra
Kasɛɛ	nkasɛɛ	nkasɛɛnkasɛɛ.

(2) Ɛtaa ba sɛ edin a yɛka aku ho no dane nkyerɛkyerɛmu.

#### Nhwɛsoɔ

(a) dua : nnuannua

Bankyɛ no yɛ nnuannua.

(b) kasɛɛ : nkasɛɛnkasɛɛ

Nnam no yɛ nkasɛɛnkasɛɛ.

(d) pɔ : apɔapɔ

Ahwedwɛɛ no yɛ apɔapɔ.

(e) nsuo : nsuonsuo

Nkwan no yɛ nsuonsuo.

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## Unit summary



Summary

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## Assignment



KJD

2.5 Nsɛmmisa

Assignment

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## Assessment



2 marks for each definition.

2 each for each explanation.

Assessment